

# Academic Appeals Procedure

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## 1.Purpose

All learners are entitled to appeal against an assessment decision or grade in accordance with the College procedure which complies with the requirements of relevant awarding organisations and relevant regulatory authority *Ofqual*.

The assessment process is intended to be planned, transparent, appropriate and fair. The appeals system allows learners who believe that the system does not live up to these aspirations a process within which they can challenge it.

The purpose of this procedure is to support students and staff to appropriately deal with disputes regarding assessment decisions. The support offered through this procedure aims to resolve disputes effectively.

#### 1.1 OBJECTIVES

- **1.1.1** Staff and learners are partners in the learning and assessment process.
- **1.1.2** Assessment and verification should be undertaken in line with relevant Awarding Organisation requirements.
- **1.1.3** The involvement of staff in the Assessment appeal procedure shall comply with the requirements of the relevant Awarding Organisation.
- **1.1.4** Equal opportunity for all learners.

## 2.Scope

Applicable to all students and staff at all centres of Wiltshire College & University Centre including Pearson Higher Nationals.

For all appeals **relating to Higher Education Institution's assessment decisions**, the academic regulations of the validating University are to be followed.

For all appeals/enquires relating to external assessments/examinations such as GCSE refer to the Exams Policy and/or the Awarding Organisation EAR (Enquiry About Results) procedures

#### 2.1 GROUNDS FOR APPEAL

- **2.1.1** That there were alleged irregularities in the conduct of the assessment. For example, inaccurate marking, alleged discrimination, or unfairness.
- **2.1.2** That there were circumstances affecting the candidate, which the College staff responsible for the assessment were unaware of, and which may reasonably be considered to have affected the candidate's performance in the assessment.
- **2.1.3** Where assessment decisions made internally contribute to the gaining of an award by a candidate, assessment decisions must be confirmed by the IV/IQA or Lead IV. Until this confirmation is given there can be no appeal.

## 3. Responsibilities

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#### 3.1 STUDENTS

**3.1.1** The appeals procedure can only be invoked by the individual whose work is the subject of the disputed decision, i.e. it cannot be invoked by a third party.

### 3.2 TUTOR/ASSESSOR (Overseen by Head of Faculty / Deputy Head of Faculty)

- **3.2.1** Ensure learners are informed of the assessment methodologies used within the course and the grading systems for the qualification;
- **3.2.2** Ensure learners are made aware of and understand the procedures for making an appeal;
- **3.2.3** Follow the appeals procedures as stated below

# 3.3 DIRECTOR OF TEACHING, LEARNING & ASSESSMENT for FE appeals/HEAD OF HIGHER EDUCATION QUALITY & PERFORMANCE for HE appeals

- **3.3.1** Provide advice and guidance to staff and students on the appeals procedure as required;
- **3.3.2** Make arrangements for and chair stage 3 appeals panels as described below;
- 3.3.3 Review these procedures

## 4. The Appeals Procedure

#### 4.1 Internal and External Appeals

Whenever possible the dispute should be resolved within the course team without recourse to the formal appeals procedure. Candidates also have the opportunity to appeal externally to the Awarding Organisation, by following the college procedures or the Awarding Organisation Guidance. Where the College supports the appeal support will be received from the Director of Teaching, Learning & Assessment.

#### 4.2 Stage 1 - Informal Review with Assessor

- 4.2.1 Assessor should give a full explanation of the assessment process and how the grading was determined
- 4.2.2 The Assessor may if appropriate, give the student the opportunity to re-submit work by an agreed deadline, within the constraints of the Awarding Organisation regulations.
- 4.2.3 If the student is not satisfied, the Assessor should ensure that the student has a copy of the Assessment Appeal's Procedure, and knows the names of the staff who may be involved in the appeal process or for support

#### 4.3 Stage 2 – Formal Request for Re-Assessment of work

4.3.1 If the dispute cannot be resolved informally, the candidate may appeal in writing to the Head of Faculty. This will be within **five working days of the notification of** 

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the failure to resolve the dispute informally. A written record of the request, dated and signed should be placed in the student's file/recorded on Pro-Monitor comments.

- 4.3.2 The Head of Faculty/Deputy Head of Faculty shall then make arrangements for the work to be independently re-assessed by a second assessor and IV.
- 4.3.3 A written record of the agreed second marking of the assessment, giving as full an explanation as possible should be signed by the Internal Verifier and second Assessor. A copy should be given to the student and a further copy placed in the Learner's file/ Pro-Monitor uploaded documents.

#### 4.4 Stage 3 - Appeal

- 4.4.1 If the student is not satisfied with the outcome of Stage 2, he/she should within 5 working days of receipt of the outcome of Stage 2, lodge an appeal with the Director TLA/Head HE Q&P. A copy of the appeal shall be placed in the student's file/recorded on Pro-Monitor uploaded documents
- 4.4.2 The Director TLA/Head HE Q&P will make arrangements for an appeals panel within ten working days of receiving the appeal
- 4.4.3 The appeals panel will be composed of:
  - 4.4.3.1 The candidate's Head of Faculty / Deputy Head of Faculty
  - 4.4.3.2 The Lead Internal Verifier (IV), or if there is no Lead IV the Internal Verifier.
  - 4.4.3.3 The Director TLA/Head HE Q&P.

Where there is a conflict of interest, the College Lead Internal Verifier or another Head of Faculty/Deputy Head of Faculty may replace any member of the panel.

- 4.4.5 The appeals panel will receive evidence from the candidate and staff member(s) involved, and from other sources, which it considers relevant to the disputed decision. The panel should consider all the evidence, including the original assessment and re- assessment.
- 4.4.6 The panel will consider the appeal in private and will inform the candidate and staff member(s) in writing of the decision of the panel. If the panel cannot reach a decision and require further information all parties will be informed of this within three working days.
- 4.4.7 The outcome of the appeal may be as follows:
  - The panel may confirm the original assessment decision.
  - Where the grounds on which the appeal was sought are upheld, that is where irregularities in the conduct of the assessment are found, or where there were circumstances affecting the candidate's performance, the panel may declare the assessment invalid and either:
  - Permit re-assessment of the original piece of work or the student may submit an amended piece of work if the awarding board is in agreement.
- 4.4.8 A signed and dated record of the decision of the panel should be given to the student within 5 working days of the meeting and a further copy placed in the student's file/ Pro-Monitor uploaded documents.

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- 4.4.9 The panel may make conditions with which the assessor and /or candidate must comply in the future.
- 4.4.10 The panel may make recommendations to the Senior Leadership team, through the Director TLA/Head HE Q&P, relating to future assessment or appeals procedures.
- 4.4.11 A record of all appeals proceedings and outcomes must be kept centrally.
- 4.4.12 The College will inform the Awarding Organisation and External Examiner of the outcome of the appeal if it has implications on the centre's results.

#### 4.5 Further Action

If the student is dissatisfied with the outcome of Stage 3, he/she may:

- Use the relevant Awarding Organisations Appeals/complaints procedure
- Contact the Relevant Regulatory Authority Ofqual http://www.ofqual.gov.uk
- 4.5.1 If the complaint is not resolved the learner will have the right, in the case of academic disputes, to appeal to the appropriate Awarding Organisation.
- 4.5.2 If the appeal panel agrees that this is appropriate and supports the appeal; the college will fund the 'Enquiry about Results' (EAR). However, if not and the student disputes the results, the student will have to fund the request for an appeal.

## 5. Associate Documents

QAA UK Quality Code for Higher Education - Chapter B9: Complaints and appeals Exams Policy and Procedure
Awarding Organisation Procedures for EAR/Appeals

## 6. Equality Statement

Wiltshire College & University Centre strives to ensure equality of opportunity for all students, local people and the workforce. As an employer and a provider of education, the College aims to ensure that none are placed at a disadvantage as a result of its policies and procedures. It is intended that this policy and procedure is fair to all. Where any part could potentially lead to unequal outcomes, the policy then justifies why this is a proportionate means of achieving a legitimate aim.

### 7. Data Retention Statement

Wiltshire College & University Centre is committed to ensure the data it collects, and holds is in line with the ICO's guidance and meets data protection law. Where appropriate a Data Protection Impact Assessment will be undertaken as and when policies are updated to ensure risks to the individual and college are considered and managed.

For further information please refer to Wiltshire College & University Centre's Data Protection Policy.

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# 8. Policy Review and Ownership

This document is owned and managed by Director TLA/Head HE Q&P. The policy will be reviewed and amended as required, and at least every year by the Director TLA/Head HE Q&P or appropriate substitute.

# 9. Amendments Log

| Version | Date of Issue | Amendment summary    | Author(s)      |
|---------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|
| V1.0    | 23/10/2019    | Approved by SMT      |                |
| V2.0    | 01/09/2022    | Reviewed – no change | Claire Whiting |

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