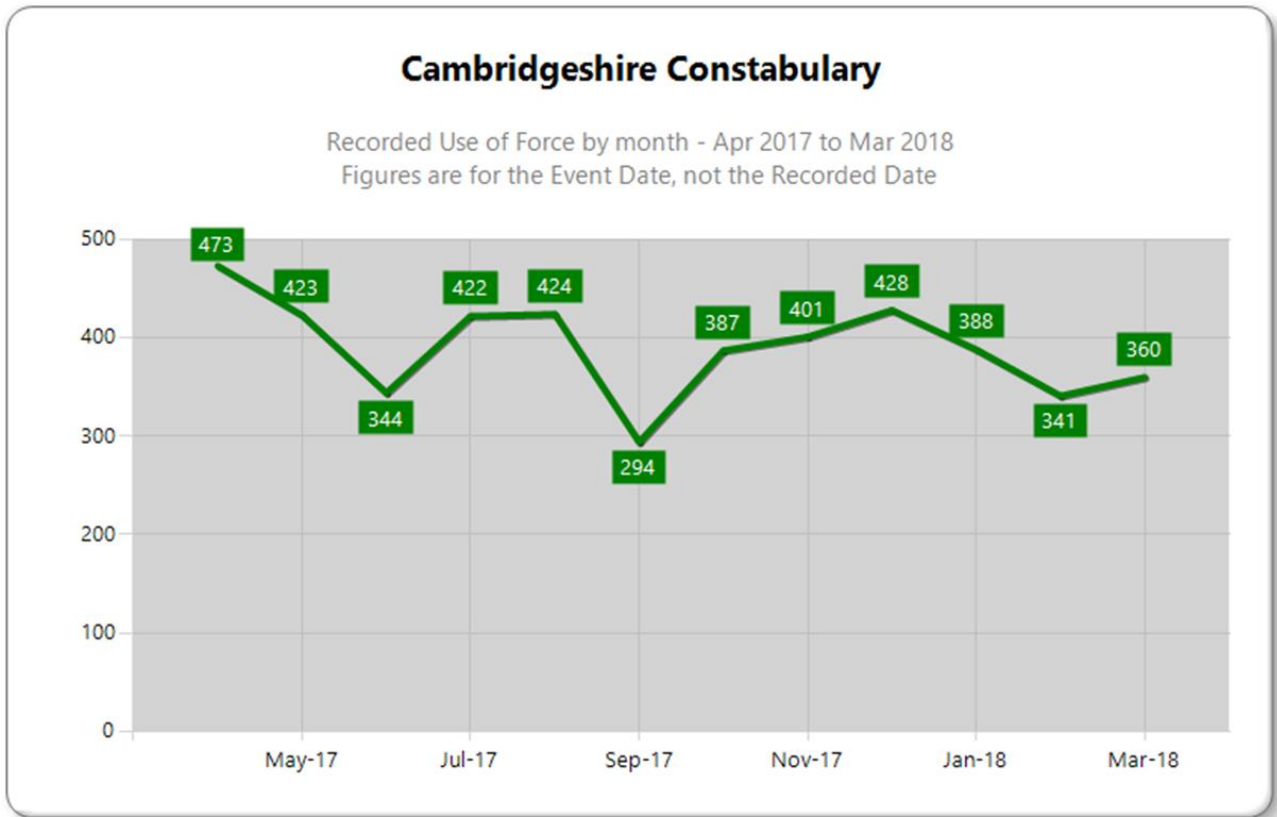


Cambridgeshire Constabulary

USE OF FORCE SUMMARY

2017-18 summary (April 2017 – March 2018)



Cambridgeshire Constabulary	No.
Apr-17	473
May-17	423
Jun-17	344
Jul-17	422
Aug-17	424
Sep-17	294
Oct-17	387
Nov-17	401
Dec-17	428
Jan-18	388
Feb-18	341
Mar-18	360
Total	4685

Frequency of Use of Force by Type - Cambridgeshire Constabulary	Apr 2017 to Mar 2018	
	No.	% of all records
Tactical Communications	3881	83%
Handcuff	2802	60%
UDT	2455	52%
Limb Restraint	431	9%
PAVA Incapacitant	366	8%
Spit Protection	126	3%
TASER	148	3%
Baton	53	1%
Conventional Firearm (inc AEP Baton Launcher)	27	1%
Shield (Short, Medium, Long)	22	0%
Police Dog	15	0%
Improvised	589	13%
..IN ALL RECORDS	4685	100%

Effectiveness of Use of Force by Type, Techniques used - Cambridgeshire Constabulary	Apr 2017 to Mar 2018		
	No.	Effective	% of all records
Tactical Communications	3878	1255	32%
Handcuff	3259	3106	95%
UDT	3994	3485	87%
Limb Restraint	421	393	93%
PAVA Incapacitant	349	274	79%
Spit Protection	126	119	94%
TASER (1st cartridge, other than Drawn only)	223	160	72%
Baton (other than Drawn only)	16	10	63%
Conventional Firearm (other than Drawn only, inc AEP Baton Launcher)	24	24	100%
Shield (Short, Medium, Long)	22	20	91%
Police Dog	15	12	80%
Improvised	454	409	90%
..IN ALL RECORDS	4685		

Injury to the subject as a result of the Use of Force - Cambridgeshire Constabulary	Apr 2017 to Mar 2018	
	No.	%
Minor	351	98%
Severe	6	2%
Fatal / Likely to prove	0	0%
All Injury	357	100%
INJURY TO SUBJECT, % OF ALL RECORDS	4685	8%
SACMILL Referral required	0	

MINOR INJURY: Requiring no more than simple first aid, such as a bruise or graze

SEVERE INJURY: Requiring medical attention, such as a deep cut, laceration, fracture, damage to internal organ, impairment of any bodily function

SACMILL Referral Severe or Fatal injury resulting from TASER or AEP Baton Launcher. These events are referred to the Home Office, for external scrutiny.

Use of Force and the Mental Health of the subject - Cambridgeshire Constabulary	Apr 2017 to Mar 2018	
	No.	%
Use of Force in Mental Health facility	48	1%
Mental Health of Subject as 'Impact Factor' in decision to use force	881	19%
Subject was believed to have a Mental Health Disability (not Impact Factor)	1043	22%

Age range of the subject of the Use of Force - Cambridgeshire Constabulary	Apr 2017 to Mar 2018	
	No.	%
Aged 10 or under	15	0%
Black / Black British	6	40%
White / White British	9	60%
11 - 17	371	8%
Asian / Asian British	15	4%
Black / Black British	15	4%
Don't know	5	1%
Mixed	22	6%
Other ethnic origin	13	4%
Unknown	3	1%
White / White British	298	80%
18 - 34	2719	58%
Asian / Asian British	117	4%
Black / Black British	178	7%
Chinese	3	0%
Don't know	36	1%
Mixed	55	2%
Other ethnic origin	192	7%
Unknown	7	0%
White / White British	2131	78%
35 - 49	1180	25%
Asian / Asian British	43	4%
Black / Black British	42	4%
Chinese	2	0%
Don't know	20	2%
Mixed	18	2%
Other ethnic origin	79	7%
Unknown	6	1%
White / White British	970	82%
50 - 64	328	7%
Asian / Asian British	2	1%
Black / Black British	7	2%
Chinese	1	0%
Don't know	3	1%
Mixed	3	1%
Other ethnic origin	17	5%
Unknown	2	1%
White / White British	293	89%
65 and over	37	1%
White / White British	37	100%
Not known / recorded	35	1%
Asian / Asian British	2	6%
Don't know	3	9%
Other ethnic origin	2	6%
Unknown	8	23%
White / White British	20	57%

Subject perceived ethnicity Cambridgeshire Constabulary	Apr 2017 to Mar 2018	
	No.	%
Asian / Asian British	179	4%
Black / Black British	248	5%
Chinese	6	0%
Don't know	67	1%
Mixed	98	2%
Other ethnic origin	303	6%
White / White British	3758	80%
Not known / recorded	26	1%

Gender of the subject of the Use of Force and the Gender of recording officers - Cambridgeshire Constabulary	Apr 2017 to Mar 2018	
	No.	%
Female Subject	1075	23%
Male Subject	3568	76%
Transgender Subject	11	0%
Subject gender not known / recorded	31	1%
Officer Gender not known / recorded	4	0%
Do not identify as Male, Female or Transgender Reporting Officer	1	0%
Female Reporting Officer	1026	22%
Male Reporting Officer	3654	78%

Use of Force - Risk / Welfare of the Recording Officer - Cambridgeshire Constabulary	Apr 2017 to Mar 2018	
	No.	%
Officer experienced Body Fluid Transfer	26	1%
Officer was Spat upon by the Subject	127	3%
Officer was Injured during Use of Force event	326	7%
Officer was Intentionally injured by the Subject	178	4%
Officer Threatened with Weapon by the Subject	118	3%
Officer was Single-crewed / on own at time of first Use of Force	457	10%
Officer had Less than 6 months service at time of record of Use of Force	428	9%

Percentage of all Injury to Recording Officer resulting from their Use of Force - Cambridgeshire Constabulary	Apr 2017 to Mar 2018	
	No.	%
Handcuff	14	8%
UDT	102	61%
Limb Restraint	9	5%
PAVA Incapacitant	9	5%
Spit Protection	1	1%
TASER	0	0%
Baton	1	1%
Conventional Firearm (inc AEP Baton Launcher)	0	0%
Shield (Short, Medium, Long)	0	0%
Police Dog	0	0%
Improvised	32	19%
Injury to Officer from their Use of Force as % of all records		4%

Use of Force by Primary Place of Work of Recording Officer - Cambridgeshire Constabulary	Apr 2017 to Mar 2018	
	No.	%
Cambridge City	1024	22%
East Cambridgeshire	334	7%
Fenland	368	8%
Huntingdonshire	625	13%
Other Location	104	2%
Parkside Custody	77	2%
Peterborough	1551	33%
South Cambridgeshire	354	8%
Thorpe Wood Custody	248	5%

Use of Force by Primary Location of Use of Force event - Cambridgeshire Constabulary	Apr 2017 to Mar 2018	
	No.	%
Cambridge City	1052	22%
East Cambridgeshire	311	7%
Fenland	348	7%
Huntingdonshire	494	11%
Parkside Custody	149	3%
Peterborough	1417	30%
South Cambridgeshire	306	7%
Thorpe Wood Custody	493	11%
Unknown	2	0%
Bedfordshire Police area (including Luton Airport)	55	1%
Hertfordshire Constabulary area	11	0%
Other Force Area	47	1%

Use of Force by Duty Type of Recording Officer - Cambridgeshire Constabulary	Apr 2017 to Mar 2018	
	No.	%
Authorised Firearms Officer (AFO) - JPS	157	3%
Custody	364	8%
Detective duties	64	1%
Dog Handler - JPS	24	1%
Other Duty Type ...	78	2%
Plain Clothes Patrol / Response	105	2%
Police Support Unit (PSU)	17	0%
Roads Policing - JPS	118	3%
Surveillance	5	0%
Uniform Patrol / Response - Foot and Vehicle	3740	80%
Unknown	13	0%
Joint Protective Services (JPS) Sub Total	299	6%