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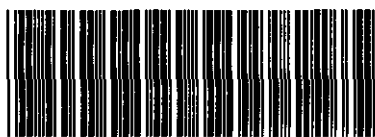
**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY**

Company No. 4257980

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales hereby certifies that
VICTORY TELECOM LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 1985 as a private
company and that the company is limited.

Given at Companies House, Cardiff, the 24th July 2001



N04257980M



THE OFFICIAL SEAL OF THE
REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES



Companies House
— for the record —

HC007B



Companies House

for the record

12

Declaration on application for registration

Please complete in typescript, or in bold black capitals.

CHWP000

[Empty box]

Company Name in full

Victory Telecom Limited

I, Ms Sobia Javaid

of 56 Briar Avenue, London SW16

† Please delete as appropriate.

do solemnly and sincerely declare that I am a † [Solicitor engaged in the formation of the company] [person named as director or secretary of the company in the statement delivered to the Registrar under section 10 of the Companies Act 1985] and that all the requirements of the Companies Act 1985 in respect of the registration of the above company and of matters precedent and incidental to it have been complied with.

And I make this solemn Declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true and by virtue of the Statutory Declarations Act 1835.

Declarant's signature

[Handwritten signature]

Declared at

1 Heath Road, Thornton Heath Surrey

Day Month Year

On

19 07 2001

● Please print name.

before me ●

JONATHAN RICH

McMillan Williams Solicitors 1 Heath Road Thornton Heath Surrey CR7 8NF

Signed

[Handwritten signature]

Date

19.7.2001

† A Commissioner for Oaths or Notary Public or Justice of the Peace or Solicitor

Please give the name, address, telephone number and, if available, a DX number and Exchange of the person Companies House should contact if there is any query.

IPM Financial Services Limited, 99 Dorchester Way, Hayes, Middlesex UB4 0HY Tel 020 8573 8563 DX number DX exchange



A27 *AX8HQ2J7* 0208 COMPANIES HOUSE 21/07/01

When you have completed and signed the form please send it to the Registrar of Companies at:

Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, CF14 3UZ DX 33050 Cardiff for companies registered in England and Wales

or Companies House, 37 Castle Terrace, Edinburgh, EH1 2EB DX 235 Edinburgh for companies registered in Scotland



Companies House
for the record

10

Please complete in typescript,
or in bold black capitals.
CHWP000

First directors and secretary and intended situation of registered office

Notes on completion appear on final page

Company Name in full

Victory Telecom Limited

Proposed Registered Office

56 Briar Avenue

(PO Box numbers only, are not acceptable)

Post town

Norbury

County / Region

London

Postcode

SW16 3AA

If the memorandum is delivered by an agent for the subscriber(s) of the memorandum mark the box opposite and give the agent's name and address.

Agent's Name

Address

Post town

County / Region

Postcode

Number of continuation sheets attached

Please give the name, address, telephone number and, if available, a DX number and Exchange of the person Companies House should contact if there is any query.

IPM Financial Services Limited, 99

Dorchester Way, Hayes, Middlesex

UB4 OHY

Tel **020 8573 8563**

DX number

DX exchange



A27
COMPANIES HOUSE

AXSH2J6

0209
21/07/01

When you have completed and signed the form please send it to the Registrar of Companies at:

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for companies registered in England and Wales

or

Companies House, 37 Castle Terrace, Edinburgh, EH1 2EB

for companies registered in Scotland

DX 235 Edinburgh

Company Secretary (see notes 1-5)

Company name **Victory Telecom Limited**

NAME *Style / Title **Mr** *Honours etc

* Voluntary details

Forename(s) **Zia**

Surname **Mohy-Ud-Din Qadri**

Previous forename(s)

Previous surname(s)

Address **56 Briar Avenue**

Usual residential address

For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.

Post town **Norbury**

County / Region **London** Postcode **SW16 3AA**

Country

I consent to act as secretary of the company named on page 1

Consent signature  **Date** **19-7-01**

Directors (see notes 1-5)

Please list directors in alphabetical order

NAME *Style / Title **Ms** *Honours etc

Forename(s) **Sobia**

Surname **Javaid**

Previous forename(s)

Previous surname(s)

Address **56 Briar Avenue**

Usual residential address

For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.

Post town **Norbury**

County / Region **London** Postcode **SW16 3AA**

Country

Date of birth Day Month Year **2 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 3** **Nationality** **British**

Business occupation **Manager**

Other directorships

I consent to act as director of the company named on page 1

Consent signature  **Date** **19-07-01**

Directors (continued) * (see notes 1-5)

NAME	*Style / Title	<input type="text"/>	*Honours etc	<input type="text"/>
* Voluntary details	Forename(s)	<input type="text"/>		
	Surname	<input type="text"/>		
	Previous forename(s)	<input type="text"/>		
	Previous surname(s)	<input type="text"/>		
Address	<input type="text"/>			
Usual residential address	<input type="text"/>			
For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.	Post town	<input type="text"/>		
	County / Region	<input type="text"/>	Postcode	<input type="text"/>
	Country	<input type="text"/>		
	Date of birth	Day <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/>	Year <input type="text"/>
	Nationality	<input type="text"/>		
	Business occupation	<input type="text"/>		
	Other directorships	<input type="text"/>		
	<input type="text"/>			
	I consent to act as director of the company named on page 1			
Consent signature	<input type="text"/>	Date	<input type="text"/>	

This section must be signed by

Either

an agent on behalf of all subscribers

Signed Date

Or the subscribers

(i.e those who signed as members on the memorandum of association).

Signed Date 19-07-01

Signed Date

Signed Date

Signed Date

Signed Date

Signed Date

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THE COMPANIES ACT 1985 to 1989

A PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

OF

VICTORY TELECOM LIMITED

1. The Company's name is "VICTORY TELECOM LIMITED".
2. The Company's Registered Office is to be situated in England and Wales.
3. The Company's objects are:-
 - (A) To carry on all or any of the businesses of general merchants and traders, cash and credit traders, manufacturers' agents and representatives, insurance brokers and consultants, estate and advertising agents, mortgage brokers, financial agents, advisers, managers and administrators, hire purchase and general financiers, brokers, and agents, commission agents, importers and exporters, manufacturers, retailers, wholesalers, buyers, sellers, distributors and shippers of and dealers in all products, goods, fashion clothing, merchandise and produce of every description, to participate in, undertake, perform and carry on all kinds of commercial, industrial, trading and financial operations and enterprises; to carry on all or any of the businesses of marketing and business consultants, advertising agents and contractors, general storekeeper's, warehousmen, discount traders, mail order specialists, railway, shipping and forwarding agents, shippers, traders, capitalists and financiers either on the Company's own account or otherwise, printers and publishers; haulage and transport contractors, garage proprietors, operators, hirers and letters on hire of, and dealers in motor and other vehicles, craft, plant, machinery, tools and equipment of all kinds; and to purchase or otherwise acquire and take over any businesses or undertakings which may be deemed expedient, or to become interested in, and to carry on or dispose of, remove or put an end to the same or otherwise deal with any such businesses or undertakings as may be thought desirable.
 - (B) To carry on any other trade or business which may seem to the Company capable of being conveniently carried on in connection with the objects specified in Sub-Clause (A) hereof or calculated directly or indirectly to enhance the value of or render profitable any of the property or rights of the Company.

- (C) To purchase, take on lease or in exchange, hire or otherwise acquire and hold for any estate or interest any lands, buildings, easements, rights, privileges, concessions, patents, patent rights, licences, secret processes, machinery, plant, stock-in-trade, and any real or personal property of any kind necessary or convenient for the purposes of or in connection with the Company's business or any branch or department thereof.
- (D) To erect, construct, lay down, enlarge, alter and maintain any roads, railways, tramways, sidings, bridges, reservoirs, shops, stores, factories, buildings, works, plant and machinery necessary or convenient for the Company's business, and to contribute to or subsidise the erection, construction and maintenance of any of the above.
- (E) To borrow or raise or secure the payment of money in such manner as the Company shall think fit for the purposes of or in connection with the Company's business, and for the purposes of or in connection with the borrowing or raising of money by the Company to become a member of any building society.
- (F) For the purposes of or in connection with the business of the Company to mortgage and charge the undertaking and all or any of the real and personal property and assets, present and future, and all or any of the uncalled capital for the time being of the Company, and to issue at par or at a premium or discount, and for such consideration and with and subject to such rights, powers, privileges and conditions as may be thought fit, debentures or debenture stock, either permanent or redeemable or repayable, and collaterally or further to secure any securities of the Company by a trust deed or other assurances. To issue and deposit any securities which the Company has power to issue by way of mortgage to secure any sum less than the nominal amount of such securities, and also by way of security for the performance of any contracts or obligations of the Company or of its customers or other persons or corporations having dealing with the Company, or in whose businesses or undertakings the Company is interested, whether directly or indirectly.
- (G) To receive money on deposit or loan upon such terms as the Company may approve.
- (H) To lend money to any company, firm or person and to give all kinds of indemnities and either with or without the Company receiving any consideration or advantage, direct or indirect, for giving any such guarantee, and whether or not such guarantee is given in connection with or pursuant to the attainment of the objects herein stated to guarantee either by personal covenant or by mortgaging or charging all or any part of the undertaking, property and assets present and future and uncalled capital of the Company or by both such methods, the performance of the obligations and the payment of the capital or principal (together with any premium) of the dividends or interest on any debenture, stocks, shares or other securities of any company, firm or person and in particular (but without limiting the generality of the foregoing) any company which is for the time being the Company's Holding or Subsidiary company or otherwise associated with the Company in business.
- (I) To establish and maintain or procure the establishment and maintenance of any non-contributory or contributory pension or superannuation funds for the benefit of, and give or procure the giving of donations, gratuities, pensions, allowances, or emoluments to any persons who are or were at any time in the employment or service of the Company, or of any company which is for the time being the Company's Holding or Subsidiary company or

otherwise associated with the Company in business or who are or were at any time Directors or officers of the Company or of any such other company as aforesaid, and the wives, widows, families and dependants of any such persons, and also to establish and subsidise or subscribe to any institutions, associations, clubs or funds calculated to be for the benefit or to advance the interests and well-being of the Company or of any such other company as aforesaid, or of any such persons as aforesaid, and to make payments for or towards the insurance of charitable or benevolent objects or for any exhibition or for any public, general or useful object; and to establish, set up, support and maintain share purchase schemes or profit sharing schemes for the benefit of any employees of the company, or of any company which is for the time being the Company's Holding or Subsidiary company and to do any of the matters aforesaid, either alone or in conjunction with any such other company as aforesaid.

- (J) To draw, make, accept, endorse, negotiate, discount and execute promissory notes, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments.
- (K) To invest and deal with the moneys of the Company not immediately required for the purposes of its business in or upon such investments or securities and in such manner as may from time to time be determined.
- (L) To pay for any property or rights acquired by the company, either in cash or fully or partly paid-up shares with or without preferred or deferred or special rights or restrictions in respect of dividend, repayment of capital, voting, or otherwise, or by any securities which the Company has power to issue, or partly in one mode and partly in another, and generally on such terms as the Company may determine.
- (M) To accept payment for any property or rights sold or otherwise disposed of or dealt by the Company, either in cash, by instalments or otherwise, or in fully or partly paid-up shares of any company or corporation, with or without deferred or preferred or special right or restrictions in respect of dividend, repayment of capital, voting or otherwise, or in debentures or mortgage debentures or debenture stock, mortgages or other securities of any company or corporation, or partly in one mode and partly in another, and generally on such terms as the Company may determine, and to hold, dispose of or otherwise deal with any shares, stock or securities so acquired.
- (N) To enter into any partnership or joint-purse arrangement or arrangement for sharing profits, union of interests or co-operation with any company, firm or person carrying on or proposing to carry on any business within the objects of this Company, and to acquire and hold, sell, deal with or dispose of shares, stock or securities of any such company, and to guarantee the contracts or liabilities of, or the payment of the dividends, interest or capital of any shares, stock or securities of and to subsidise or otherwise assist any such company.
- (O) To establish or promote or concur in establishing or promoting any other company whose objects shall include the acquisition and taking over of all or any of the assets and liabilities of this Company or the promotion of which shall be in any manner calculated to advance directly or indirectly the objects or interests of this Company, and to acquire and hold or dispose of shares, stock or securities issued by or any other obligations of any such company.

- (P) To purchase or otherwise acquire and undertake all or any part of the business, property, assets, liabilities and transactions of any person, firm or company carrying on any business which this Company is authorised to carry on or possessed of property suitable for the purposes of the Company, or which can be carried on in conjunction therewith or which is capable of being conducted so as directly or indirectly to benefit the Company.
- (Q) To sell, improve, manage, develop, turn to account, exchange, let on rent, grant royalty, share of profits or otherwise, grant licences, easements and other rights in or over, and in any other manner deal with or dispose of the undertaking and all or any of the property and assets for the time being of the Company for such consideration as the Company may think fit.
- (R) To amalgamate with any other company whose objects are or include objects similar to those of this Company, whether by sale or purchase (for fully or partly paid-up shares or otherwise) of the undertaking, subject to the liabilities of this or any such other company as aforesaid, with or without winding-up, or by sale or purchase (for fully or partly paid-up shares or otherwise) of all or a controlling interest in the shares or stock of this or any such other company as aforesaid, or by partnership, or any arrangement of the nature or partnership, or in any other manner.
- (S) To subscribe for, purchase or otherwise acquire, and hold shares, stock, debentures or other securities of any other company.
- (T) To distribute among the members in specific any property of the Company, or any proceeds of sale or disposal of any property of the Company, but so that no distribution amounting to a reduction of capital be made except with the sanction (if any) for the time being required by law.
- (U) To give such financial assistance directly or indirectly for the purpose of the acquisition of shares in the Company or the Company's Holding company or for the purpose of reducing or discharging any liability incurred by any person for the purpose of the acquisition of shares in the Company or the Company's Holding company as may be lawful.
- (V) To do all or any of the above things in any part of the world, and either as principals, agents, trustees, contractors or otherwise, and either alone or in conjunction with others, and either by or through agents, trustees, sub-contractors or otherwise.
- (W) To do all such things as are incidental or conducive to the above objects or any of them.

And it is hereby declared that, save as otherwise expressly provided, each of the paragraphs of this Clause shall be regarded as specifying separate and independent objects and accordingly shall not be in any wise limited by reference to or inference from any other paragraph or the name of the company and the provisions of each such paragraph shall, save as aforesaid, be carried out in as full and ample a manner and construed in as wide a sense as if each of the paragraphs defined the objects of a separate and distinct company.

4. The liability of the Members is limited.

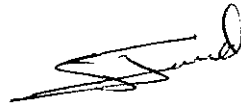
5. The Company's share capital is £1000 divided into 1000 shares of £1 each.

WE, the Subscribers to this Memorandum of Association, wish to be formed into a Company pursuant to this Memorandum; and we agree to take the number of Shares shown opposite our respective names.

NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF SUBSCRIBERS	NUMBER OF SHARES
------------------------------------	------------------

MS SOBIA JAVAID
56 BRIAR AVENUE
NORBURY
LONDON SW16 3AA

Two



Company Director

Total Shares Taken

Two

Dated: 17 July 2001

Witness to the above Signatures:-



Mr. Z M Qadri
56 Briar Avenue, Norbury
London SW16 3AA

THE COMPANIES ACT 1985 TO 1989

A PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

**ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION
OF
VICTORY TELECOM LIMITED**

PRELIMINARY

1. The Regulations contained in Table A in the Schedule to the Companies (Tables A to F) Regulations 1985 as amended by the Companies (Tables A to F) (Amendment) Regulations 1985 (such Table being hereinafter referred to as "Table A") shall apply to the Company save in so far as they are excluded or varied hereby: that is to say, Clauses 8 and 64 of Table A shall not apply to the Company; and in addition to the remaining Clauses of Table A, as varied hereby, the following shall be the Articles of Association of the Company.

SHARES

2. (A) Subject to Sub-Article (B) hereof all Shares shall be under the control of the Directors and the Directors may allot, grant options over, or otherwise deal with or dispose of the same to such persons and generally on such terms and in such manner as they think fit.

(B) The Directors are generally and unconditionally authorised for the purposes of Section 80 of the Act to allot relevant securities (as defined in Section 80 of the Act) provided that the aggregate nominal value of such securities allotted pursuant to this authority shall not exceed the amount of the authorised share capital with which the Company is incorporated; and that this authority shall expire on the fifth anniversary of the incorporation of the Company unless varied or revoked or renewed by the Company in the General Meeting.

(C) In accordance with Section 91 of the Act, Section 89(1) and Section 90(1) to (6) of the Act shall not apply to any allotment of equity securities (as defined in Section 94 of the Act) by the Company.

3. The Company shall have a first and paramount lien on every Share (whether or not it is a fully paid share) for all moneys (whether presently payable or not) called or payable at a fixed time in respect of that Share and the Company shall also have a first and paramount lien on all Shares (whether fully paid or not) standing registered in the name of any person

whether solely or as one of two or more joint holders for all moneys presently payable by him or his estate to the Company; but the Directors may at any time declare any Share to be wholly or in part exempt from the provisions of this Article. The Company's lien on a Share shall extend to any dividend or other payable in respect thereof.

GENERAL MEETINGS

4. A notice convening a General Meeting shall in the case of special business specify the general nature of the business to be transacted; and Clause 38 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.
5. All business shall be deemed special that is transacted at an Extraordinary General Meeting, and also all that is transacted at an Annual General Meeting, with the exception of declaring a dividend, the consideration of the accounts, balance sheets, and the reports of the Directors and Auditors, the election of Directors in the place of those retiring and the appointment of, and the fixing of the remuneration of, the Auditors.
6. Clause 41 of Table A shall be read and construed as if the last sentence ended with the words", and if at the adjourned Meeting a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for the Meeting, the Meeting shall be dissolved".

DIRECTORS

7. Unless and until the Company in General Meeting shall otherwise determine, there shall not be any limitation as to the number of Directors. If and so long as there is a sole Director, he may exercise all the powers and authorities vested in the Directors by these Articles or Table A; and Clause 89 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.
8. If the resolution or instrument by which a Director is appointed so provides, he shall be a Permanent Director and not subject to retirement by rotation; and Clauses 73 to 75 (inclusive) of Table A shall not apply to any Permanent Director.
9. The Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to borrow money, and to mortgage or charge its undertaking, property, and uncalled capital, or any part thereof, and to issue Debentures, Debenture Stock, and other securities whether outright or as security for any debt, liability or obligation of the Company or of any third party.
10. A Director may vote as a Director on any resolution concerning any contract or arrangement in which he is interested or upon any matter arising thereout, and if he shall so vote his vote shall be counted and he shall be reckoned in estimating a quorum when any such contract of arrangement is under consideration; and Clause 94 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.

INDEMNITY

11. Subject to the provisions of the Act and in addition to such indemnity as is contained in clause 118 of Table A, every Director, officer or official of the Company shall be entitled to

be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against all losses or liabilities incurred by him in or about the execution and discharge of the duties of his office.

TRANSFER OF SHARES

12. The Directors may, in their absolute discretion, and without assigning any reason therefore, decline to register any transfer of any Share, whether or not it is a fully paid Share; and Clause 24 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.

NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF SUBSCRIBERS

MS SOBIA JAVAID
56 BRIAR AVENUE
NORBURY
LONDON SW16 3AA

Company Director



Dated: 17 July 2001

Witness to the above Signatures:-



Mr. Z M Qadri
56 Briar Avenue, Norbury
London SW16 3AA