

Charity Registration No. 1158987

Company Registration No. 08341721 (England and Wales)

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS
ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

Trustees

Mr S S Sinitsky	
Mr B S E Freshwater	
Mr J Baumgarten	
Mr M T Bibelman	
Mr J Goldman	
Mr M Lobenstein	
Mr B Roth	
Mr M B Rothfeld	
Mr N Bindinger	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr V Brinner	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr A Goldman	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr C Goldman	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr B Goldstein	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr R Grussgott	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr M Just	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr A Klein	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr J Muller	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr D J A Ost	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr A Rand	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr S Rand	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr Z Roth	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr A Schreiber	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr S Seidenfeld	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr M Steren	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr B Stern	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr C Pinter	(Appointed 22 July 2020)

Charity number 1158987

Company number 08341721

Registered office 325-327 Oldfield Lane North
Greenford
Middlesex
UB6 0FX

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

Auditor

Landau Morley LLP
325-327 Oldfield Lane North
Greenford
Middlesex
UB6 0FX

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

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THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

TRUSTEES' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

The trustees present their report and financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the financial statements and comply with the charity's governing document, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (as amended for accounting periods commencing from 1 January 2016).

Objectives and activities

The objects of the charity, as detailed in the Memorandum and Articles of Association, are to advance the orthodox Jewish faith in Great Britain, to establish and support such institutions as will support this object and to advance such other purposes as are recognised as charitable, as the trustees shall determine.

The trustees propose that the charity will achieve these objectives through the promotion of the Jewish religion, the provision of facilities to enable Jewish members of the public to practice the Jewish religion and to enable them to observe the Orthodox Jewish religious dietary laws relating to kosher food.

The charity operates through a Head Office in London.

The Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations provides a wide range of facilities for the Orthodox Jewish community in London and the United Kingdom.

These facilities include the provision of facilities and advice relating to external affairs, housing, education and Union membership (Confederacy Services), the provision of publications giving information and advice on matters of Kashrus and other religious facilities ("Hakohol"), general public relations, Beis Horoah and Arbitration services (Information and Advice Services) and the provision of facilities and advice relating to Chinuch Line, the Family Help Line, Social Services, Simchas Nissuin, Reach, Kollel Baalei, Beis Horoah, Beis Hatalmud and Kimcha Depiska (Welfare Services).

The charity provides facilities and advice relating to the Rabbinat of the Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations and to Kashrus, Shechita, Mikva'os, Beis Din, Vaad Harabonim, Sheimos, Kelim Mikva, Mishmeres Stam and Shatnez research.

The Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations offers membership to a large number of Synagogues and Jewish Institutions throughout the United Kingdom. Affiliated Synagogues recognise the authority of the Rabbinat of the Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations. The Rabbinat also provides arbitration services through its Beis Din and controls religious aspects of marriage, divorce and death.

The trustees confirm that they have complied with the duty in section 2 (1) (b) of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit, 'Charities and Public Benefit'.

All of the activities that are undertaken by the charity are for the advancement of its charitable purposes and are outlined above.

The majority of the charity's work is undertaken by paid employees. Occasional voluntary assistance is provided by the trustees.

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

TRUSTEES' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

Achievements and performance

During the year the charity continued to support community projects and provide assistance to members. The service provided to affiliated Synagogues in the area continues to strengthen.

Weekly sessions of the Rabbinate of the Union deal with a wide range of matters arising within the communities under its authority.

The charity has continued its Shomos project in the London area – where disused Jewish texts are collected and disposed of in a dignified manner.

The Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations has donated significant sums for the running, renovation and building of Mikva'os in North London and in North West London.

The charity has also given support to the National Council of Shechita Boards of Great Britain in an effort to ensure the continuance of Kosher slaughter in the United Kingdom.

The Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations has continued its support for TAG, a body that helps to mitigate the threats that unfiltered or unmonitored internet access can pose to children and young adults.

Financial review

The results for the year show that there was net income of £305,518 (2018: £374,975). The total income for the year was £1,786,919 (2018: £1,877,330).

The charity has been able to achieve its objectives as reserves have been maintained to enable it to do so. The trustees have continued the policy of making grants to local charitable organisations and will pursue this policy in the future.

The charity aims to distribute its unrestricted funds as soon as it is able, however at the same time sufficient reserves are maintained to meet annual grants for the foreseeable future.

At 31st December 2019, the free unrestricted reserves amounted to £2,526,127 (2018: £2,219,802).

The trustees' investment policies are governed by the company's Memorandum and Articles of Association, which permits the trustees to invest in such assets as they see fit.

The trustees have examined the major strategic business and operational risks which the charity faces and confirm that systems have been established to enable regular reports to be made so that necessary steps can be taken to lessen these risks.

Risks are classified under headings such as financial, premises, staffing and reputation.

Risk assessments are carried out in order to ascertain the likelihood of a risk event occurring, of its potential impact, and whether any cost-effective mitigating action may be taken.

The major risks relating to these assessments have been identified by the trustees relying on professional advice where appropriate and they are reviewed on a regular basis. The organisation has in place adequate systems accompanied by proper insurance cover which are considered adequate to mitigate major risks.

The charity plans to continue its activities as outlined above in forthcoming years subject to satisfactory funding arrangements. The trustees continue to monitor the service effectiveness and efficiency of the charity, with a view to ensuring that the charity continues to meet its key objectives

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

TRUSTEES' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

Structure, governance and management

The Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations is a limited company having no share capital and is limited by guarantee, incorporated on 27th April 2015. The governing document is the company's Memorandum and Articles of Association dated 27th April 2015.

The Union was registered as a charitable organisation with the Charity Commission on 27th October 2014.

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purpose of company law, and who served during the year and up to the date of signature of the financial statements were:

Mr S S Sinitzky	
Mr B S E Freshwater	
Mr D Frand	(Resigned 22 July 2020)
Mr J Baumgarten	
Mr M T Bibelman	
Mr J Goldman	
Mr A Heilpern	(Resigned 21 November 2019)
Mr H Konig	(Resigned 21 November 2019)
Mr M Lobenstein	
Dr P Mett	(Resigned 21 November 2019)
Rabbi A M Pinter	(Deceased 13 April 2020)
Mr B Roth	
Mr M B Rothfeld	
Mr N Bindinger	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr V Brinner	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr A Goldman	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr C Goldman	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr B Goldstein	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr B C Gordon	(Appointed 21 November 2019 and deceased 10 September 2020)
Mr R Grussgott	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr M Just	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr A Klein	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr J Muller	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr D J A Ost	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr A Rand	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr S Rand	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr Z Roth	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr A Schreiber	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr S Seidenfeld	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr M Steren	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr B Stern	(Appointed 21 November 2019)
Mr C Pinter	(Appointed 22 July 2020)

The Trustees regret to report the passing of two of the Charity's Trustees - Rabbi A M Pinter and Mr B C Gordon.

Trustees are elected for terms of three years and are eligible for re-appointment, without restriction, for further terms of office. The Trustees in office during the period are disclosed on the legal and administration information sheet on the second page of these financial statements.

Every member of the Board of Trustees undertakes to contribute an amount not exceeding one pound in the event of winding up the company whilst they are a member of the Board or within one year after their membership ceases.

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

TRUSTEES' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

The day to day running of the office is the responsibility of the trustees as well as the provision of professional input into the charity's activities and strategic development. The Trustees meet regularly to review the finances of the Trust and to approve donations. Professional advice and assistance is sought when deemed necessary.

New trustees are invited at the suggestion of existing trustees, and are inducted and trained so that they fully understand the aims, objectives and the workings of the charity. New trustees are briefed on their legal obligations under charity law, the committee and decision making processes, the objectives and the financial performance of the charity

Trustees are encouraged to attend appropriate external training events where these will facilitate the undertaking of their role.

Statement of trustees' responsibilities

The trustees, who are also the directors of The Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations for the purpose of company law, are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company Law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that year.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

This report has been prepared in accordance with the special provisions for small companies under Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006.

Disclosure of information to auditor

Each of the trustees has confirmed that there is no information of which they are aware which is relevant to the audit, but of which the auditor is unaware. They have further confirmed that they have taken appropriate steps to identify such relevant information and to establish that the auditor is aware of such information.

The trustees' report was approved by the Board of Trustees.

Mr S S Sinitsky

Trustee

Dated: 19 October 2020

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations (the 'charity') for the year ended 31 December 2019 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and the notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 *The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland* (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 December 2019 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the charity's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 require us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the financial statements is inconsistent in any material respect with the trustees' report; or

- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities, the trustees, who are also the directors of the charity for the purpose of company law, are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: <http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities>. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Landau Morley LLP

28 October 2020

**Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor**

325-327 Oldfield Lane North
Greenford
Middlesex
UB6 0FX

Landau Morley LLP is eligible for appointment as auditor of the charity by virtue of its eligibility for appointment as auditor of a company under of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

	Notes	Unrestricted funds 2019 £	Restricted funds 2019 £	Total 2019 £	Unrestricted funds 2018 £	Restricted funds 2018 £	Total 2018 £
Income from:							
Donations and legacies	3	1,585,407	14,495	1,599,902	1,670,783	28,700	1,699,483
Charitable activities	4	175,984	-	175,984	170,977	-	170,977
Investments	5	11,033	-	11,033	6,870	-	6,870
Total income		1,772,424	14,495	1,786,919	1,848,630	28,700	1,877,330
Expenditure on:							
Charitable activities	6	1,467,618	14,495	1,482,113	1,473,655	28,700	1,502,355
Net income for the year/ Net movement in funds		304,806	-	304,806	374,975	-	374,975
Fund balances at 1 January 2019		2,223,029	-	2,223,029	1,848,054	-	1,848,054
Fund balances at 31 December 2019		2,527,835	-	2,527,835	2,223,029	-	2,223,029

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The statement of financial activities also complies with the requirements for an income and expenditure account under the Companies Act 2006.

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2019

	Notes	2019		2018	
		£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	11		1,708		3,227
Current assets					
Debtors	12	941,790		960,997	
Cash at bank and in hand		1,651,113		1,575,278	
		<u>2,592,903</u>		<u>2,536,275</u>	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	13	<u>(66,776)</u>		<u>(316,473)</u>	
Net current assets			2,526,127		2,219,802
Total assets less current liabilities			<u>2,527,835</u>		<u>2,223,029</u>
Income funds					
<u>Unrestricted funds</u>					
General funds	14	<u>2,527,835</u>		<u>2,223,029</u>	
			<u>2,527,835</u>		<u>2,223,029</u>
			<u>2,527,835</u>		<u>2,223,029</u>

The company is entitled to the exemption from the audit requirement contained in section 477 of the Companies Act 2006, for the year ended 31 December 2019, although an audit has been carried out under section 144 of the Charities Act 2011.

The trustees acknowledge their responsibilities for ensuring that the charity keeps accounting records which comply with section 386 of the Act and for preparing financial statements which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company as at the end of the financial year and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the financial year in accordance with the requirements of sections 394 and 395 and which otherwise comply with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 relating to financial statements, so far as applicable to the company.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved by the Trustees on 19 October 2020

Mr S S Sinitsky
Trustee

Company Registration No. 08341721

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

	Notes	2019		2018	
		£	£	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities					
Cash generated from operations	18		63,853		717,186
Investing activities					
Proceeds on disposal of tangible fixed assets		949		3,856	
Interest received		11,033		6,870	
Net cash generated from investing activities			11,982		10,726
Net cash used in financing activities			-		-
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents			75,835		727,912
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year			1,575,278		847,366
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year			<u>1,651,113</u>		<u>1,575,278</u>

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

1 Accounting policies

Charity information

The Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations is a private company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is 325-327 Oldfield Lane North, Greenford, Middlesex, UB6 0FX.

1.1 Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the charity's governing document, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (as amended for accounting periods commencing from 1 January 2016). The charity is a Public Benefit Entity as defined by FRS 102.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the charity. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, modified to include the revaluation of freehold properties and to include investment properties and certain financial instruments at fair value. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below.

1.2 Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

1.3 Charitable funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of their charitable objectives.

Restricted funds are subject to specific conditions by donors as to how they may be used. The purposes and uses of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the financial statements.

1.4 Incoming resources

Income is recognised when the charity is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that income will be received.

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

1 Accounting policies (Continued)

1.5 Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

1.6 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are initially measured at cost and subsequently measured at cost or valuation, net of depreciation and any impairment losses.

Depreciation is recognised so as to write off the cost or valuation of assets less their residual values over their useful lives on the following bases:

Motor vehicles	25% reducing balance
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The gain or loss arising on the disposal of an asset is determined as the difference between the sale proceeds and the carrying value of the asset, and is recognised in net income/(expenditure) for the year.

1.7 Impairment of fixed assets

At each reporting end date, the charity reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any).

1.8 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

1.9 Financial instruments

The charity has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and Section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised in the charity's balance sheet when the charity becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, with the net amounts presented in the financial statements, when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Basic financial assets

Basic financial assets, which include debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Basic financial liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, including creditors and bank loans are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of operations from suppliers. Amounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Derecognition of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the charity's contractual obligations expire or are discharged or cancelled.

1.10 Employee benefits

The cost of any unused holiday entitlement is recognised in the period in which the employee's services are received.

Termination benefits are recognised immediately as an expense when the charity is demonstrably committed to terminate the employment of an employee or to provide termination benefits.

1.11 Retirement benefits

Payments to defined contribution retirement benefit schemes are charged as an expense as they fall due.

2 Critical accounting estimates and judgements

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

3 Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total
	2019	2019	2019	2018	2018	2018
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Donations and gifts	1,585,407	-	1,585,407	1,670,783	-	1,670,783
Grants	-	14,495	14,495	-	28,700	28,700
	<u>1,585,407</u>	<u>14,495</u>	<u>1,599,902</u>	<u>1,670,783</u>	<u>28,700</u>	<u>1,699,483</u>

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

4 Charitable activities

	Unrestricted 2019 £	Unrestricted 2018 £
Matzos sales	41,477	43,133
Publications income	28,880	26,766
Membership fees	51,957	58,745
Shaimos	5,728	3,305
DBS	22,824	24,658
Dinei Torah	25,118	14,370
	<u>175,984</u>	<u>170,977</u>

5 Investments

	Unrestricted funds 2019 £	Unrestricted funds 2018 £
Bank interest receivable	<u>11,033</u>	<u>6,870</u>

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

6 Charitable activities

	2019	2018
	£	£
Staff costs	341,239	329,630
Depreciation and impairment	570	1,076
Publications, printing and brochures	30,676	53,230
Union projects	23,889	40,341
Shaimos	28,985	24,948
Burial Society	14,219	18,056
Shechita levy	24,583	10,208
Matzos purchases	31,458	34,747
DBS	13,214	15,652
Net loss on disposal of tangible assets	949	3,856
	<u>509,782</u>	<u>531,744</u>
Grant funding of activities (see note 7)	910,230	887,370
Share of support costs (see note 8)	40,844	52,971
Share of governance costs (see note 8)	21,257	30,270
	<u>1,482,113</u>	<u>1,502,355</u>
Analysis by fund		
Unrestricted funds	1,467,618	
Restricted funds	14,495	
	<u>1,482,113</u>	
For the year ended 31 December 2018		
Unrestricted funds		1,473,655
Restricted funds		28,700
		<u>1,502,355</u>

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

7 Grants payable

	2019 £	2018 £
Grants to institutions:		
AYBS	5,000	30,000
Beis Brucha	70,240	30,215
Beis Ahron Trust	9,630	10,550
Beis Chinuch Lebonos	32,800	5,250
Chasdei Shalom	25,000	-
CMZ Trust	264,000	410,000
Ezer Vehatzula	97,000	100,600
Ezer Wiznitz Foundation	15,000	-
Friends of Wiznitz	20,000	-
Hadras Kodesh Trust	45,000	-
Hatzolas Chasanim	6,000	11,000
Inspirations	10,000	-
Kehal Chasidei Wiznitz Ltd	33,600	32,500
Keren Hatzolas Doros	25,000	-
Kollel Shomre Hachomos	7,200	12,000
Mifal Hachessed Vehatzodokoh	30,000	1,960
Mifal Tzedukas	10,000	15,000
Mutual Trust	14,400	24,000
Refeeah Trust	-	25,000
Shir Chesed Beis Yisroel	10,000	-
Shaarei Orah Ltd	7,640	-
The Shaarei Chesed Trust	15,000	-
Trenhill Ltd	15,371	49,488
Tchabe Kollel	25,000	-
UTA	9,600	33,600
Other < £7,500	81,749	46,207
	<u>884,230</u>	<u>837,370</u>
Grants to individuals	26,000	50,000
	<u>910,230</u>	<u>887,370</u>

Institutional grants are made to institutions which share the same objectives and ethos as the Charity and contribute to further communal development.

Grants to individuals consist of grants made to needy families to help with expenditure at Jewish Festivals.

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

8 Support costs	Support costs	Governance	2019		Support costs	Governance	2018
	£	costs £	£	£	£	costs £	£
Premises costs	8,597	-	8,597	4,944	-	4,944	
Insurance	7,818	-	7,818	4,371	-	4,371	
Legal and professional	-	13,101	13,101	-	23,000	23,000	
Bank charges	1,502	-	1,502	1,379	-	1,379	
Motor and travel	2,540	-	2,540	6,079	-	6,079	
Sundry Expenses	3,706	-	3,706	1,474	-	1,474	
Postage and Stationery	2,186	-	2,186	5,808	-	5,808	
Security cost	14,495	-	14,495	28,916	-	28,916	
Audit and accountancy fees	-	8,156	8,156	-	7,270	7,270	
	<u>40,844</u>	<u>21,257</u>	<u>62,101</u>	<u>52,971</u>	<u>30,270</u>	<u>83,241</u>	
Analysed between							
Charitable activities	<u>40,844</u>	<u>21,257</u>	<u>62,101</u>	<u>52,971</u>	<u>30,270</u>	<u>83,241</u>	

9 Trustees

None of the trustees (or any persons connected with them) received any remuneration, benefits or reimbursed expenses from the charity during the year.

10 Employees

Number of employees

The average monthly number of employees during the year was:

	2019 Number	2018 Number
	24	22
	<u>24</u>	<u>22</u>

Employment costs

	2019 £	2018 £
Wages and salaries	319,669	307,359
Social security costs	18,887	19,876
Other pension costs	2,683	2,395
	<u>341,239</u>	<u>329,630</u>

No employee received remuneration amounting to more than £60,000 in either year.

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

11 Tangible fixed assets	Motor vehicles	
	£	
Cost		
At 1 January 2019		7,650
Disposals		(2,250)
		<u>5,400</u>
At 31 December 2019		<u>5,400</u>
Depreciation and impairment		
At 1 January 2019		4,423
Depreciation charged in the year		570
Eliminated in respect of disposals		(1,301)
		<u>3,692</u>
At 31 December 2019		<u>3,692</u>
Carrying amount		
At 31 December 2019		<u>1,708</u>
At 31 December 2018		<u>3,227</u>
12 Debtors	2019	2018
	£	£
Amounts falling due within one year:		
Trade debtors	-	2,433
Other debtors	940,340	955,606
Prepayments and accrued income	1,450	2,958
	<u>941,790</u>	<u>960,997</u>
	<u>941,790</u>	<u>960,997</u>
13 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	2019	2018
	£	£
Other taxation and social security	4,113	4,933
Trade creditors	15,455	17,681
Other creditors	39,708	279,859
Accruals and deferred income	7,500	14,000
	<u>66,776</u>	<u>316,473</u>
	<u>66,776</u>	<u>316,473</u>

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

14 Unrestricted funds

	Movement in funds			Balance at 31 December 2019
	Balance at 1 January 2019	Income	Expenditure	
	£	£	£	£
Unrestricted funds	2,223,029	1,772,424	(1,467,618)	2,527,835
	<u>2,223,029</u>	<u>1,772,424</u>	<u>(1,467,618)</u>	<u>2,527,835</u>

15 Restricted funds

The income funds of the charity include restricted funds comprising the following amounts received to be expended on security costs:

	Movement in funds			Balance at 31 December 2019
	Balance at 1 January 2019	Income	Expenditure	
	£	£	£	£
Restricted funds	-	14,495	(14,495)	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>14,495</u>	<u>(14,495)</u>	<u>-</u>

16 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total
	£	£	£
Fund balances at 31 December 2019 are represented by:			
Tangible assets	1,708	-	1,708
Current assets/(liabilities)	2,526,127	-	2,526,127
	<u>2,527,835</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,527,835</u>

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

17 Related party transactions

During the year the charity received donations of £400,000 (2018: £110,000) from Kedassia Supervision Limited, a company with a common trustee. At the year end £210,466 was due from Kedassia Supervision Limited (2018: £228,048 due from Kedassia Supervision Limited).

At the year end £680,411 (2018: £680,411) was due from K Poultry Limited, a subsidiary undertaking of UOHC Foundation Limited, a charitable company with common trustees. During the year the charity received donations of £90,000 (2018: Nil) from K Poultry Limited.

During the year the charity received donations of £85,000 (2018: £Nil) from K Products (London) Limited, a subsidiary undertaking of UOHC Foundation Limited, a charitable company with common trustees. At the year end £46,395 (2018: £46,395) was due from K Products (London) Limited.

During the year the charity received donations of £415,000 (2018: £150,000) from UOHC Foundation, charity number 1057181, a charitable trust with a common trustee.

During the year the charity received donations of £3,500 (2018: £Nil) from and paid donations of £15,371 (2018: £49,488) to Trenhill Limited, a charity with common trustees.

During the year, the charity received donations of £34,900 (2018: £20,881) from UOHC Properties Limited, a charitable company with a common trustee.

During the year, the charity received donations of £240,000 (2018: £975,000) from UOHC Supervision Limited, a charitable company with common trustees.

During the year, donations of £70,240 (2018: £30,215) were paid to Beis Brucha Limited, charity number 1131109, a charitable company with common trustees.

During the year, donations of £9,600 (2018: £33,600) were paid to United Talmudical Associates Limited, charity number 291834, a charitable company with common trustees.

18 Cash generated from operations	2019	2018
	£	£
Surplus for the year	304,806	374,975
Adjustments for:		
Investment income recognised in statement of financial activities	(11,033)	(6,870)
Depreciation and impairment of tangible fixed assets	570	1,076
Movements in working capital:		
Decrease in debtors	19,207	227,196
(Decrease)/increase in creditors	(249,697)	120,809
Cash generated from operations	63,853	717,186

19 Analysis of changes in net funds

The charity had no debt during the year.

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