CULTURAL HERITAGE BASELINE

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ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

The following section presents a summary of the archaeological and historical background of the general area. This is presented by period as shown in **Table 6.1** below, and has been complied to place the study area into a wider archaeological context.

SUMMARY OF BRITISH ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL TIME PERIODS AND DATA RANGES	
PERIOD	**DATE RANGE**
PREHISTORIC PERIOD: **Palaeolithic** **Mesolithic** **Neolithic** **Bronze Age** **Iron Age**	500,000 – 10,000 BC 10,000 – 3,500 BC 3,500 – 2,200 BC 2,200 – 700 BC 700BC – AD 43
ROMANO-BRITISH	AD 43 – AD 410
EARLY MEDIEVAL	AD 410 – AD 1066
LATE MEDIEVAL	AD 1066 – AD 1540
POST-MEDIEVAL	AD 1540 – C1750
INDUSTRIAL PERIOD	C.AD1750-1914
MODERN	POST-1915

PREHISTORIC PERIOD (500,000 – AD 43)

The East Sussex landscape comprises archaeological evidence of Prehistoric settlements ranging from the Palaeolithic to Iron Age epochs. Palaeolithic settlements initially comprised of 'hunter and gather' communities and subsequent farming communities including sheep-and-corn farming, across the South and Eastern Downs. In the Neolithic epoch, the Eastern Downs landscape was characterised by downland forest clearlands which continued progressively into the Bronze Age and Iron Age epochs.[1] The Bronze Age saw a dramatic shift away from the ceremonial, monumental landscape towards more advanced agricultural cultivation methods such as field systems, defined by earthwork banks and ditches. Evidence of enclosed settlements with round houses and farmsteads include those uncovered in the Chalk Downs, and at Itford Hill, East Sussex.[2]

There is evidence of Prehistoric wetlands, known as the Willingdon Levels (DES10069) in the inner study area, comprising buried waterlogged prehistoric land surface and associated organic structures and remains. Further evidence of Prehistoric settlements includes the hill fort at Mount Caburn near Lewes, comprising a number of burial mounds or 'barrows' dating from Neolithic, Bronze Age and Iron Age epochs.[3] Further Iron Age activity is demonstrated by dykes and linear ditches at Ranscombe, near Lewes, located in the wider study area, and the Hillfort Ranscombe Camp (1014528) outside of the study area. The is evidence of Iron Age activity at the scheme comprising non-designated Drusillas settlement (DES9308) which was subsequently utilised by the Romans in the Romano-British period.

ROMANO-BRITISH PERIOD (AD 43 – AD 410)

Roman occupied Britain had varied impact on the Sussex landscape and in some areas had minimal interference on everyday Iron Age activity which permitted field systems, roundhouses and farmsteads to remain in use.[4] It was the topography of West Sussex (near Chichester) that attracted Roman settlers, where projected chalklands of the Ouse Valley provided key lookout points over expansive villas on the flat low-lands.[5] The transitional belt between Eastern and Western Downs (now trees) comprises a Roman temple in the Iron-Age hillfort at Chanctonbury Ring.

There is evidence of Romano-British activity within the scheme footprint, in particular non-designated Roman roads such as Arlington to Ouse Valley (MES4753), Pevensey to Cuckmere (DES9300), Greensand Way (DES10070, DES9301). Romano-British settlements in the scheme footprint have also been uncovered at Old Laylands (DES9307) and Drusillas (DES9308) reiterates the predominance of Romano-British activity at the location of the scheme. A Roman villa complex (DES8786) has also been uncovered at Prescot Court, Beddingham, located within the scheme footprint.

EARLY MEDIEVAL (AD 410 – AD 1066)

In the fifth century, the first known Anglo-Saxon settlement in Lewes utilised chalk outcrops, forming a river port and market, named 'hlaew' (hill). Sheltered by the forest to the north of the weald and a distance from the main routes from London or Canterbury, Lewes established itself as an independent spirit and identity.

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[1] Brandon, P., (1998), The South Downs, 137.
[2] South Downs National Park (2005), Integrated Landscape Character Assessment 14.
[3] Brandon, P., 39.
[4] South Downs National Park, 16
[5] University of Brighton (2014) History of Lewes online resource https://folio.brighton.ac.uk/user/caw32/history-of-lewes (accessed 22nd January 2018)

By the 10th century, a growing network of administrative centres dominated the Sussex landscape, including the re-use of Roman sites (such as Chichester and Winchester), with others constructed on new sites (Lewes and Steyning for example). Many of these settlements comprised of mints with royal or aristocratic ties, forming part of a system of defended strongpoints known as *burhs*. Such earthwork defences are present at Lewes, East Sussex, located to the west of the study area.[6]

There is strong evidence of Anglo-Saxon settlements in the wider study area and within the scheme footprint. A number of cemeteries have been revealed such as the Scheduled site of Anglo-Saxon cemetery north of Comps Farm (DES9722) and Scheduled site of Anglo-Saxon inhumation cemetery at Manor Cottages (DES8148) located in the wider study area. In the inner study area, there is further evidence with the presence of the non-designated Saxon cemetery (DES9615) at the Comps, Glynde, including Saxon cemeteries, Saxon monastery and medieval hamlet (DES8786) at Prescot Court, Beddingham.

LATE MEDIEVAL (AD 1066 – AD 1540)

Medieval settlements in the South Downs comprised nucleated settlements set within common arable, and situated on the fertile Greensand shelf and the dip slope of the chalk.[7] The manors were divided into tithings or townships, and each subsidiary holding had its own field systems. The arable lands of the eastern Downs tended to be unhedged common fields creating a 'prairie'-like landscape, operating a highly developed form of arable farming based around crop rotations within several large fields and continuous cultivation. Traditional farming methods became more diverse and complex and depended primarily on locality, the nature of soils and socio-economic circumstances. In conjunction with sheep farming, corn growing in the Eastern Downs dominated the towns of Lewes and Berwick on edge of Cuckmere Valley, in addition to the nearby villages of Glynde, Beddingham, Alciston and Lullington. There is evidence of a number of medieval settlements such as Selmston (DES8604), Folkington (DES8891) and Bay Tree Farm (DES9204) in the inner study area, and Wilmington (DES9203) and the northern extent of Alciston (DES9089) are located within the scheme footprint. In the 14th century, both the downland and Weald experienced a series of crop failures and increased rates of stock disease resulting in a weakened and impoverished population vulnerable to threats such as the plague.[8]

The Scheduled site of Wilmington Priory (DES8239) c.1200-1300, located in the wider study area, had a history of re-founding, originally under the Abbey of Grestain in Normandy c.1086, and subsequently founded as a Benedictine priory in 1243.[9] The Abbey of Grestain is recorded as owning lands at Wilmington at the time of the Domesday Survey and a small cell had been founded on the site. The cell was enlarged in 1243 to accommodate several monks under a prior and was known as the Priory of St Mary but functioned more as a grange, supervising the Abbey's English estates. It was suppressed alongside other alien priories in 1415 and granted to the Dean and Chapter of Chichester, then subsequently passed into private hands, becoming a manor house. The Scheduled site of Burlough Castle (DES9735), once an iconic motte-and-bailey castle, is situated on a chalk hill, east of Cuckmere River, acting as an entrance to the river valley near Alfriston. Located in wider study area, the remaining earthworks of the castle include a D-shaped fortification where foundation walls originally stood.

[6] South Downs National Park, 17
[7] Brandon.
[8] South Downs National Park.
[9] Historic England (2018), National Heritage List for England (NHLE)

Lewes and surrounding settlements benefited from north-south trade due to the trading town situated at the junction of the Ouse and the South Downs Way.[10] Its importance as an administrative centre grew and this was maintained into the Tudor period in its contested claim to be the chief town of Sussex. The town now housed the county gaol, and the county court was held alternately at Lewes and Chichester. Quarterly-sessions for the western half of the county were held at Chichester and those for the east usually, though not always, in Lewes.[11]

POST-MEDIEVAL (AD 1540 – C.1750)

The post-medieval period saw the emergence of a modern market economy with increases in population and a more flexible land market. The communal aspects of medieval agriculture began to be replaced by farms run by individuals, however the eastern downs were still largely based around sheep farming, although flocks were being reduced due to overgrazing. From 1650 onwards, the sheepwalks began to be ploughed up for arable cultivation, represented by small surviving patches of early enclosures.[12]

The enthusiasm for Protestantism in the 17th century, fanned by the Marian persecutions, was strong in Lewes during which 17 persons were burned for heresy in the town, though none of them were local inhabitants.[13] In the Post-medieval period, Lewes and surrounding areas continued to contribute to their local economy through farming and agricultural practices, with the rise of scattered settlements in close proximity to Lewes. One of the largest estates outside of Lewes, Wootton Manor (DES9738) has origins dating back as early as the 11th century, with lands in Wootton held by William the Conqueror's half-brother, Robert, Count of Mortain. In close proximity to the Roman Road known as 'Old Road' in the thirteenth century, the manor was constructed c.1653 on the foundations of original medieval house.

INDUSTRIAL PERIOD (C.1750 – AD 1901)

In the late 1700s, Lewes suffered from an outbreak of smallpox affecting up to 3,000 people before its industrialisation in the nineteenth century. In 1822, the town was lit by gas and by 1834, water pipes were installed, followed by construction of the railway and the expansion of foundries in the second half of the nineteenth century. In addition, the land north of Lewes along the River Ouse substantially developed which enhanced the river trade further up from Cliffe.[14]

Lewes was also affiliated with the Crimean War (1853-1856) with the old county jail housing a number of Russian prisoners and as a result, became a naval prison.[15] The agricultural depression of the 1870s saw a decline in the importance of sheep on the downland which was subsequently lost to the plough, with some small farms abandoned or downgraded to a cluster of farm buildings.[16]

The 18th and 19th centuries also saw the development of large landscape parks with large expanses of grassland interspersed with extensive tree planting reflecting French, Italian and Dutch influences brought back from the Grand Tour of Europe. The great landowners stamped their identity on the landscape by the adoption of 'estate liveries', whereby farm buildings would be constructed to a common style and painted with a consistent colour scheme. Such influences lead to the creation of estate villages such as Firle (West Firle) and at Woolton Manor.

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[10] University of Brighton.
[11] Salzman 940
[12] South Downs National Park, 19
[13] British History Online.
[14] University of Brighton.
[15] Salzman 1940
[16] South Downs National Park, 20

In the Industrial period, agricultural villages and hamlets continued to dominate the East Sussex chalklands, including scattered settlements comprising of farmhouses and cottages lining the main road to London (now the A27). This was the case for Beddingham which includes Tollgate Cottage (DES1661), and Alciston; containing Forge Cottage (DES5220) and Corner Cottage (DES6307) which are located within the Scheme extent. There is one 19th century outfarm located within the Scheme extent – Carr's Barn (MES32351) at Selmeston, demonstrating the continued agricultural practices in this landscape. There is minimal evidence of industrial practices in the general areas, with the exception of the site of former brickyard (MES24667) located within the Scheme extent, in the large village of Polegate.

MODERN PERIOD (POST-1901)

The town continued to expand throughout the Edwardian times into the Modern period with large suburban residential growth surrounding the historic core.[17] Industry also grew to the North east of the town, creating Malling Brooks and the Phoenix Industrial estates with increased road traffic through the town was relieved by the by-pass and the Cuilfail Tunnel.

During the First World War (1914-1918), fortunes rose when home-grown food was required to replace foreign imports, but the interwar period saw the onset of another period of depression. Evidence of the area's involvement in the war is demonstrated by the Grade II War Memorial (DES1078) at Selmeston standing on a stone plinth, the front face of which bears the inscription: "To the memory of the men of Selmeston and Alciston who fell in the Great War 1914 -1918", followed by fifteen names.[18]

Reclaimed land was converted to arable at the beginning of the Second World War (WW2), but by 1942 the demands of military training became paramount and the arable was abandoned. Evidence for this includes the WW2 airfield (DES9313) at Milton Gate located in scheme footprint, Wilmington airfield (MES7867) and a WW2 hangar (MES7868) both in the inner study area. Some of the downland settlements were abandoned at this time, to be used for battle training (for example Stanmer in East Sussex), and the coastal strip at Cuckmere Haven contains an almost intact system of anti-invasion defences.

[17] University of Brighton
[18] NHLE

GAZETTEER OF HERITAGE ASSETS

A total of 256 heritage assets are present within the inner and wider study areas. Of these 113 are designated and include two Registered Parks and Gardens, four Scheduled Monuments, five Grade I, four Grade II* and 92 Grade II listed assets and six Conservation Areas. Those designated assets that lie within the scheme corridor include the Scheduled site of Deserted Medieval Settlement north of Church Farm (DES8329), Grade II Registered Park and Garden at Firle (DES305), and six Grade II listed assets that include a War Memorial (DES1078), Crossways Hotel (DES4954), Tollgate Cottage (DES1661), remains of way side cross (DES2253), Forge Cottage (DES5220) and Corner Cottage (DES6307). The three Conservation Areas of Berwick Village (DES9772), Selmeston (DES9853) and Wilmington (DES9886) also lie within the scheme corridor.

Of the 143 non-designated heritage assets present in the inner study area, 19 lie within the scheme corridor and comprise 11 Archaeological Notification Areas including: the projected course of the Arlington To Ouse Valley Roman Road, east of Greensand Way (DES10070 and DES901), site of Berwick medieval village (DES8603), Roman villa complex with Saxon cemeteries, Saxon monastery and medieval hamlet (DES8786), Alciston medieval village (DES9089), Wilmington medieval village (MES21822), associated below-ground remains of Pevensey to Cuckmere Romano-British road (DES9300), Heighton Deserted Medieval Villages (DES8787) Romano-British settlement at Old Laylands (DES9307), Prehistoric and Romano-British settlements at Drusillas (DES9308), WWII Airfield at Milton Gate (DES9313), Saxon cemetery and remains at The Comps, Glynde (DES9615).

The remaining non-designated assets within the 500m study area include the sites of Arlington to Ouse Valley Roman Road (MES4753), Former brickyard (MES25664), Carr's Barn (MES32351), Pound Place Burnt Mound (MES7331), Hearth and kiln opposite Leyland's Barn (MES7333), Wilmington Medieval hamlet (MES21822) and site of a former brickyard (MES24667).

SCHEDULED MONUMENTS WITHIN THE WIDER 1KM STUDY AREA			
REF	NAME	ARCHAEOLOGICAL / HISTORICAL PERIOD	INSIDE OR OUTSIDE OF SCHEME FOOTPRINT
DES8329	Deserted Medieval Settlement North of Church Farm	Late Medieval	Inside
DES8148	Part of an Anglo-Saxon Inhumation Cemetery at Manor Cottages	Early Medieval	Outside
DES8239	Wilmington Priory Complex	Late Medieval	Outside
DES9722	Anglo-Saxon Cemetery 275m North of Comps Farm	Early Medieval	Outside
DES9733	Remains of chapel at Otham Court	Multi-Period	Outside

SCHEDULED MONUMENTS WITHIN THE WIDER 1KM STUDY AREA			
DES9734	The Holt Round Barrow	Prehistoric	Outside
DES9735	Burlough Castle	Late Medieval	Outside
DES9736	Icehouse at Firle Place	Industrial Period	Outside

GRADE I LISTED BUILDINGS WITHIN THE WIDER 1KM STUDY AREA			
REF	NAME	ARCHAEOLOGICAL / HISTORICAL PERIOD	INSIDE OR OUTSIDE OF SCHEME FOOTPRINT
DES6413	The Parish Church at Alciston	Multi-Period	Outside
DES5227	The Tithe Barn south west of Court House Farm	Late Medieval/Post-medieval	Outside
DES5584	Main building of Wilmington Priory	Late Medieval	Outside
DES5169	The Parish Church of St Michael and All Angels	Multi-Period	Outside
DES4955	The Parish Church of St Mary and St Peter	Multi-Period	Outside
DES6867	The Parish Church of St Peter, Folkington	Late Medieval	Outside
DES6785	The Parish Church of St Peter, Firle	Late Medieval	Outside
DES6788	Firle Place	Multi-Period	Outside

GRADE II* LISTED BUILDINGS WITHIN THE WIDER 1KM STUDY AREA			
REF	NAME	ARCHAEOLOGICAL / HISTORICAL PERIOD	INSIDE OR OUTSIDE OF SCHEME FOOTPRINT
DES1400	Charleston House	Late Medieval	Outside

GRADE II* LISTED BUILDINGS WITHIN THE WIDER 1KM STUDY AREA			
DES5147	Central Building of Wootton Manor	Early Medieval	Outside
DES5215	Court Farmhouse	Late Medieval	Outside
DES5216	Ruins of Dovecote north west of Court House Farm	Late Medieval	Outside
DES6786	Firle Place Riding School of Firle Place	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6872	Folkington Manor	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6881	Polegate Windmill	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6888	Chapel at Otteham Court	Late Medieval	Outside

GRADE II LISTED BUILDINGS WITHIN THE WIDER 1KM STUDY AREA			
REF	NAME	ARCHAEOLOGICAL / HISTORICAL PERIOD	INSIDE OR OUTSIDE OF SCHEME FOOTPRINT
DES10798	War Memorial	Modern Period	Inside
DES1661	Tollgate Cottage	Industrial Period	Inside
DES5220	Forge Cottage	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Inside
DES6307	The Corner Cottage	Industrial Period	Inside
DES2253	Remains of Way Side Cross	Late Medieval	Inside
DES4954	Crossways Hotel	Industrial Period	Inside
DES1360	49 and 50 Polecat House	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES1361	51 Polecat House	Industrial Period	Outside
DES1371	Rose Cottage	Post-medieval	Outside
DES1396	The North West Lodge of Firle Place	Industrial Period	Outside
DES1398	Gibraltar Farmhouse	Post-medieval	Outside
DES1401	Firle Tower Cottage	Industrial Period	Outside
DES1402	Farmhouse At 77 Heighton Street	Industrial Period	Outside
DES1403	Houses at 45-48 Polecat	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES1465	Littledene Farmhouse	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES1466	Cobwebs, Rowan Cottage	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES1657	Dairy Cottages	Industrial Period	Outside
DES1659	Littledene Cottages	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES1660	House at Trevor Gardens	Industrial Period	Outside
DES1696	Newhouse Farmhouse	Industrial Period	Outside
DES1697	Middle Farmhouse	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES1699	Houses at 81, 82 and 83 Heighton Street	Post-medieval	Outside

GRADE II LISTED BUILDINGS WITHIN THE WIDER 1KM STUDY AREA			
DES1953	South East Barn, Charleston Farm	Late Medieval / Post-medieval	Outside
DES2109	Dairy Farmhouse	Post-medieval	Outside
DES2113	Crossways Cottage	Post-medieval	Outside
DES2129	Barn or Stables adjoining Littledene Farmhouse to the north	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES2208	House at Trevor Gardens	Industrial Period	Outside
DES2252	Firle Church of England School and School House	Industrial Period	Outside
DES2255	Houses at 75 and 76 Heighton Street	Post-medieval	Outside
DES4933	House at Sunnyside	Post-medieval	Outside
DES4934	Rose Cottage	Post-medieval	Outside
DES4935	Orchard Cottage	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES4936	Hunter's Dene	Post-medieval	Outside
DES4937	Garden Wall to south west of Hunter's Dene	Post-medieval	Outside
DES4938	House at 22 (No Registered Name)	Post-medieval	Outside
DES4939	House at Carnoy Milton	Post-medieval	Outside
DES4956	The Barn House	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES5002	Green House	Post-medieval	Outside
DES5004	House at Tilton	Industrial Period	Outside
DES5032	The Parish Church of St Mary	Multi-Period	Outside
DES5033	Flint House	Industrial Period	Outside
DES5034	The Old Cottage and Honeysetts Cottage	Post-medieval	Outside
DES5167	Stables, Cart-Shed and Granary to the west of Court Farmhouse	Post-edieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES5168	Frensham Cottage	Post-medieval	Outside
DES5170	The Rectory	Industrial Period	Outside

GRADE II LISTED BUILDINGS WITHIN THE WIDER 1KM STUDY AREA			
DES5171	4 and 5 (No Registered Name)	Post-medieval	Outside
DES5196	51 and 52 (No Registered Name)	Post-medieval	Outside
DES5197	53 and 54 (No Registered Name)	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES5218	Rose Cottage Inn	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES5219	The Old Clergy House	Post-medieval	Outside
DES5221	House At Sturtles	Post-medieval	Outside
DES5223	Barn on West Side of Stable Yard at Wootton Mnor	Post-medieval	Outside
DES5230	Houses at 34, 35 and 36 The Square	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES5234	Friars House	Industrial Period	Outside
DES5400	Gatehouse Cottage, Wootton Farmhouse and Wootton Manor Grange	Post-medieval	Outside
DES5535	East View, Rose Cottage	Post-medieval	Outside
DES5583	The Old Forge	Industrial Period	Outside
DES5585	The Chantry	Industrial Period	Outside
DES5586	House at Priory Place	Industrial Period	Outside
DES5587	The Vicarage	Post-medieval	Outside
DES5636	K6 Telephone Kiosk Opposite Cricketers Arms Inn	Modern Period	Outside
DES5637	K6 Telephone Kiosk North of Post Office	Modern Period	Outside
DES5646	Garden Building North Side of Forecourt at Wootton Manor	Industrial Period	Outside
DES5647	Stables And Stable Yard Archway At Wootton Manor	Industrial / Modern Period	Outside
DES5655	Lantern Cottage, Myrtle Cottage	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES5656	Twytten House	Post-medieval	Outside
DES5680	The Vicarage	Industrial Period	Outside
DES5823	Apsley Cottage	Post-medieval	Outside

GRADE II LISTED BUILDINGS WITHIN THE WIDER **1K**M STUDY AREA			
DES5835	Houses at 13 and 14 (No Registered Name)	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES5836	Elm House	Industrial Period	Outside
DES5922	Sherrington Manor	Post-medieval	Outside
DES5923	Cottage at Tilton to North West of The House	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES5968	Pond Cottage	Post-medieval	Outside
DES5969	Lilac Cottage	Post-medieval	Outside
DES5970	Pond House	Post-medieval	Outside
DES5971	Holly Tree Cottage	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6295	Thatched Cottage	Post-medieval	Outside
DES6300	The Bakery	Post-medieval	Outside
DES6303	New Barn Farmhouse	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6304	House at 33 The Square	Post-medieval	Outside
DES6375	House At Chantry View, Farleigh	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6378	K6 Telephone Kiosk Opposite Rose Cottage Public House	Modern Period	Outside
DES6412	Barn in the fields about 60 metres south east of Nos 51 and 52 (No Registered Name)	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6414	The Cricketers Arms Inn	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6533	Post Cottage	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6534	House at The Glebe	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6539	Houses at 1 and 2 (No Registered Name)	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6652	The Cottage	Post-medieval	Outside
DES6694	Greywethers Robin Cottage	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6695	House at 57 (No Registered Name)	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6720	Old Inn House	Post-medieval	Outside

GRADE II LISTED BUILDINGS WITHIN THE WIDER 1KM STUDY AREA			
DES6724	Garden Wall east of Cottage	Post-medieval	Outside
DES6731	Thatched Cottage	Post-medieval	Outside
DES6737	Rambler Cottage, Rosemway Cottage and Orchard Cottage	Post-medieval	Outside
DES6739	Rookery Cottages	Late Medieval / Post-medieval	Outside
DES6743	Nos. 1 and 2 Pear Tree Cottage, Glynde Post Office and The Little Cottage	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6748	Malthouse Cottages	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6749	Wisdoms, Welsted and School View	Post-medieval / Industrial	Outside
DES6752	Forge Cottage	Post-medieval	Outside
DES6753	Nos. 5 and 7 Hampden Gardens, Glynde and Beddingham Working Mens Club	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6754	Old Vicarage Cottages	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6755	Garden Wall and Gate Piers to west of Wharf Cottage	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6756	Wharf Cottage	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6757	Glynde Mill	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6758	Nos. 32 and 33, The Street	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6759	The Cottage	Post-medieval / Industrial	Outside
DES6760	The Ram Inn	Post-medieval / Industrial	Outside
DES6761	The Garden Wall of the Cottage to the north west and south east of the house	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6762	The Cresent	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6763	The Stables of the Ram Inn	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6764	Old Vicarage	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6765	Black Tile House	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6766	Garden Wall of Old Vicarge	Industrial Period	Outside

GRADE II LISTED BUILDINGS WITHIN THE WIDER 1KM STUDY AREA			
DES6767	Nos. 29 And 29A, The Street	Post-medieval / Industrial	Outside
DES6768	Premises of Peter Robinson Builders	Post-medieval / Industrial	Outside
DES6769	Nos. 30 And 31, The Street	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6770	The Stables of Old Vicarge	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6771	Nos. 23 And 24, The Street	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6773	Nos. 20 And 21, The Street	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6772	No. 22, The Street	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6774	Place Farmhouse	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6775	Barn at Place Farm	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6776	Firle Post Office and S.C. Fletcher's Stores	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6777	K6 Telephone Kiosk, The Street	Modern Period	Outside
DES6778	Nos. 4 And 5, The Street	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6779	Barn at Place Farmhouse	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6780	No. 14, The Dock	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6781	Nos. 11 And 12, The Dock	Post-medieval	Outside
DES6782	Church Farmshouse and Barn or Farm Building adjoning to the West, with Flanking Walls	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6783	Nos. 8 And 9, The Dock	Post-medieval	Outside
DES6787	Summerhouse or Dairy at Firle Place	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6789	The Garden Walls at Firle Place	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6791	Bushy Lodge	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6794	Nos. 46 And 47, Nether High	Post-medieval	Outside
DES6795	Nos. 48 And 49, Nether High	Multi-Period	Outside
DES6796	House at Fairland	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside

GRADE II LISTED BUILDINGS WITHIN THE WIDER 1KM STUDY AREA			
DES6797	Corins Restaurant	Post-medieval	Outside
DES6798	Wheelwrights House	Post-medieval	Outside
DES6799	Church Farm Cottages	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6838	Farm Cottage	Multi-Period	Outside
DES6840	Dovecot to north-west of Berwick Courthouse	Post-medieval	Outside
DES6841	Platform Waiting Room, Berwick Station	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6842	Berwick Court	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6843	Station Building at Berwick Station	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6844	Berwick Signal Box	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6848	Burlow Farmhouse	Late Medieval	Outside
DES6851	Dovecot to the north-west of Milton Street Farmhouse	Late Medieval	Outside
DES6853	Milton Street Farmhouse	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6854	West View	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6855	Middleton Farmhouse	Post-medieval	Outside
DES6856	The Byre, Milton Street	Multi-Period	Outside
DES6858	K6 Telephone Kiosk to north of Pond Cottage	Modern Period	Outside
DES6859	Horsemans Cottage	Late Medieval	Outside
DES6860	Pond Cottage	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6862	Remains of the Village Pond	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6864	Stream Farmhouse	Industrial Period	Outside

GRADE II LISTED BUILDINGS WITHIN THE WIDER 1KM STUDY AREA			
DES6866	The Old Rectory	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6868	The Ice House adjacent to entrance of Folkington Place	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6869	Barn at Manor Farm to south-west of the Farmhouse	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6870	Manor Farmhouse	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6871	The Stables to north-west of Folkington Manor	Industrial Period	Outside
DES6874	Badgers Bank House	Post-medieval	Outside
DES6875	Old Rectory Cottage	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6882	Sayerland House	Post-medieval / Industrial Period	Outside
DES6887	Otteham Court	Late Medieval	Outside

CONSERVATION AREAS WITHIN THE WIDER 1KM STUDY AREA			
REF	NAME	ARCHAEOLOGICAL / HISTORICAL PERIOD	INSIDE OR OUTSIDE OF SCHEME FOOTPRINT
DES9772	Berwick Village	Multi-Period	Inside
DES9853	Selmeston	Multi-Period	Inside
DES9886	Wilmington	Multi-Period	Inside
DES9744	Alciston	Multi-Period	Outside
DES9782	Firle	Multi-Period	Outside
DES9786	Glynde	Multi-Period	Outside

REGISTERED PARKS AND GARDENS WITHIN THE WIDER 1KM STUDY AREA			
REF	NAME	ARCHAEOLOGICAL / HISTORICAL PERIOD	INSIDE OR OUTSIDE OF SCHEME FOOTPRINT
DES305	Firle Place	Industrial Period	Inside
DES9738	Wootton Manor	Multi-Period	Outside

ARCHAEOLOGICAL NOTIFICATION AREAS WITHIN THE INNER 500M STUDY AREA			
HER REF	NAME	SITE TYPE AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL / HISTORICAL PERIOD	INSIDE OR OUTSIDE OF SCHEME FOOTPRINT
DES10070	Greensand Way (east)	Arlington to River Ouse Romano-British road	Inside
DES8603	Berwick	A Medieval and Post-medieval village	Inside
DES8786	Preston Court, Beddingham	A multi period landscape, including a Roman villa complex, Saxon cemeteries, Saxon monastery and medieval hamlet	Outside
DES9089	Alciston	A Medieval and Post-medieval village	Inside
DES9203	Wilmington	Medieval and Post-medieval village	Inside
DES9300	Pevensey to Cuckmere Romano-British road	The approximate route of the Pevensey to Arlington Roman road. It also defines the potential for Roman and Medieval occupation and activity, alongside this road.	Inside
DES9301	Greensand Way (east)	Arlington to Ouse Valley Romano-British road	Inside
DES9307	Old Laylands	Romano-British settlement	Inside
DES9308	Drusillas	Prehistoric and Romano-British settlements	Inside
DES9313	Milton Gate	WWII Airfield	Outside
DES9615	Saxon cemetery at The Comps, Glynde	Early Medieval cemetery and other remains	Outside
DES10069	Willington Levels	Area of wetlands containing a buried waterlogged prehistoric land surface and Prehistoric and Romano-British sites associated organic structures and remains	Outside
DES10142	Gilletts Lane	Prehistoric and Romano-British sites	Outside

ARCHAEOLOGICAL NOTIFICATION AREAS WITHIN THE INNER 500M STUDY AREA			
DES10143	Puddingham	Industrial period sheep wash	Outside
DES11526	New Barn	Remains of Post-medieval barn and yard	Outside
DES12785	Milton Gate	Romano-British sites	Outside
DES8604	Selmeston	Prehistoric, Romano-British, Early and Late medieval occupation, including human burials	Outside
DES8820	South of Balcombe Pit	Early Medieval (Saxon) cemetery	Outside
DES8872	West of Horne Farm	Pair of possible Prehistoric barrows	Outside
DES8891	Folkington	Late Medieval and Post-medieval village	Outside
DES9087	Hanging Camp East, Berwick	A number of Prehistoric (Mesolithic) sites	Outside
DES9090	Wootton Manor	Medieval and Post- medieval manor and gardens	Outside
DES9204	Baytree Farm	A Late Medieval settlement	Outside
DES9250	Church Road	Romano-British, settlement	Outside
DES9291	Hare Field	Romano-British, settlement	Outside
DES9422	North of Tilton Wood	Windmill mound	Outside
DES9423	Sherrington Manor	Late Medieval and Post-medieval farm complex	Outside
DES9587	Hanging Camp	Potential Romano-British cremation cemetery	Outside
DES8787	Heighton DMV	Deserted Medieval Village	Inside

NON-DESIGNATED HERITAGE ASSETS WITHIN THE INNER 500M STUDY AREA			
HER REF	**NAME**	**ARCHAEOLOGICAL / HISTORICAL PERIOD**	**INSIDE OR OUTSIDE OF SCHEME FOOTPRINT**
MES24667	Site of former brickfield	Industrial Period	Inside
MES25664	Brickyard Polegate C19th-C20th Brickyard	Industrial/Modern Period	Inside
MES7331	Pound Place Burnt Mound	Prehistoric	Inside
MES7333	Hearth and kiln, opposite Leyland's Barn	Unknown	Outside
MES32351	Site of Carr's Barn, Selmeston	Industrial	Outside
MES4753	Arlington to Ouse Valley Roman Road	Romano-British	Outside
MES21822	Wilmington: Medieval hamlet	Late Medieval	Inside
MES1228	Gill's Grave: Barrow & Mill Mound	Multi-Period	Outside

NON-DESIGNATED HERITAGE ASSETS WITHIN THE INNER 500M STUDY AREA			
MES7380	Romano-British Settlement, Harr Field, Middle Farm	Prehistoric/Romano-British	Outside
MES1230	Medieval Manor at Preston Court	Early Medieval/Late Medieval	Outside
MES1235	Cemetery at Balcombe Pit	Early Medieval (Saxon)	Outside
MES1395	Deserted Medieval Village at Heighton St Cleve	Late Medieval	Outside
MES1398	Iron Age settlement at Glynde Pit	Prehistoric	Outside
MES1427	Crop marks at Court Barn	Early Medieval (Saxon)	Outside
MES15545	Settlement at Loover Barn	Romano-British	Outside
MES16135	Bronze Age site at Pook Field, Middle Farm:	Prehistoric	Outside
MES16136	Site of Post-medieval house at Pook Field	Post-medieval	Outside
MES16185	Nissen Hut at Firle Park	Modern Period	Outside
MES16186	Earthwork at Preston Court Farm	Unknown	Outside
MES16190	Earthwork at Lambswool Field	Unknown	Outside
MES16202	Building at New Barn:	Post-medieval	Outside
MES16698	Stamford Buildings: Former Workhouse	Industrial Period	Outside
MES1920	Heighton Street To Glynde To Lewis Roman Road	Romano-British	Outside
MES19225	Building at Alciston Street:	Post-medieval	Outside
MES19279	Roman activity at Old Laylands Barn:	Romano-British	Outside
MES19524	Field system	Late Medieval	Outside
MES19525	Artefact scatter on land north of Gilletts Lane (Neo/BA flintwork)	Prehistoric	Outside
MES19596	Site of Post-medieval building adjacent Rose Cottage	Post-medieval	Outside
MES19860	The Granary, Gibraltar Farm: C18th building	Post-medieval/Industrial Period	Outside
MES19947	Sherrington Manor: Saxon settlement	Early Medieval (Saxon)/Late Medieval	Outside
MES20036	Stamford Buildings: WW2 crash site	Modern Period	Outside
MES20280	Selmeston: Medieval village	Late Medieval	Outside
MES21825	Berwick: Medieval Hamlet	Late Medieval/Post-medieval	Outside
MES21980	Preston Court Farm: C18th barn	Post-medieval/Industrial Period	Outside
MES22445	High Street, Polegate: C19th Signal Box	Industrial Period	Outside

NON-DESIGNATED HERITAGE ASSETS WITHIN THE INNER 500M STUDY AREA			
MES22530	Compton - Exact Location Unknown: Med hamlet	Late Medieval/Industrial Period	Outside
MES22981	Cophall Farm, Polegate: Undated Ditch	Unknown	Outside
MES23015	Strawberry Field: Boundary bank	Unknown	Outside
MES23113	Burgh Lane: linear features	Romano-British	Outside
MES23539	Gardners Cottage: C19th building	Industrial Period	Outside
MES24239	Selmeston: PM Sandpits	Industrial Period	Outside
MES24752	Firle Place: Nissen hut concrete base remains	Modern Period	Outside
MES25525	Gardeners Cottage, Wilmington: Med Finds and Barn Foundations	Late Medieval	Outside
MES25526	Gardeners Cottage, Wilmington: PM finds and foundations	Post-medieval	Outside
MES25648	Rose Cottage, Alciston: PM Construction Trench and finds	Post-medieval	Outside
MES25777	Selmeston Parish Church: WW1 Plaque Memorial	Modern Period	Outside
MES25929	Firle Master Water Main Lay near, Lewes: PH Features and Finds	Prehistoric	Outside
MES25930	Firle Master Water Main Lay near, Lewes: PM Field Boundaries	Post-medieval	Outside
MES26014	Forge Cottage: C19th smithy, Berwick	Industrial Period	Outside
MES26108	The Old Cowstalls: C19th building	Industrial Period	Outside
MES26113	Milton Barn: C19th barn	Industrial Period	Outside
MES2661	Alciston: Shrunken Medieval Village	Late Medieval/ Post-medieval	Outside
MES2663	Windmill mound	Industrial Period	Outside
MES2667	Seaford To Firle Roman Road: Roman road	Romano-British	Outside
MES27198	Milton Gate, Wilmington: Roman building	Romano-British	Outside
MES2809	Churchyard: barrow	Unknown	Outside
MES2820	Hanging Camp: Mesolithic camp	Prehistoric	Outside
MES29076	Bopeep Lane, Alciston: C15th-17th tile and later brick kiln	Late Medieval/Post-medieval	Outside
MES29296	South of Gibraltar, Firle: C19th building	Industrial Period	Outside

NON-DESIGNATED HERITAGE ASSETS WITHIN THE INNER 500M STUDY AREA			
MES29325	Brickyard Cottages, West Firle. C19th Brickyard	Industrial Period	Outside
MES29439	Folkington - Windover Pipeline route: Possible Features	Unknown	Outside
MES29594	Wilmington Green: C16th Tile kiln	Late Medieval	Outside
MES32134	Comps Farm (Comps Barn), Beddingha : C19th Farmstead	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32135	Preston Court, Beddingham: C19th Farmstead	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32136	Littledene Farm (Little Dene), Beddingham: C18 Farmstead	Post-medieval/Industrial Period	Outside
MES32178	Lower Barn, Firle: C19th Outfarm	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32179	Gibraltar, Firle: C17th Farmstead	Post-medieval	Outside
MES32216	Newhouse Farm, Firle: C19th Farmstead	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32217	Dairy Farm, Firle: C19thFarmstead	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32259	Middle Farm, Firle: C18th Farmstead	Post-medieval/Industrial Period	Outside
MES32260	Petland Barn, Firle: C19th Outfarm	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32299	Pookhill Barn, Selmeston: C19th Outfarm	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32300	Lower Barn, Selmeston: C19th Outfarm	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32352	Outfarm in Alciston, Alciston : undated Outfarm	Unknown	Outside
MES32400	New Barn Farm (Cowfield Barn), Alciston: C18th Outfarm	Post-medieval/Industrial Period	Outside
MES32401	Court Farm (Church Farm), Berwick: undated Farmstead	Unknown	Outside
MES32443	Poultry Farm, Berwick: C19th Farmstead	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32444	Outfarm northeast of Poultry Farm, Berwick: C19th Outfarm (site of)	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32480	Milton Barn, Long Man : C19th Outfarm (site of)	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32481	New Barn, Long Man: C19th Outfarm (site of)	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32513	Street Farm, Long Man : C19th Farmstead	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32542	New Barn Farm, Long Man: C19th Outfarm	Industrial Period	Outside

NON-DESIGNATED HERITAGE ASSETS WITHIN THE INNER 500M STUDY AREA			
MES32574	Outfarm northeast of Folkington Manor, Long Man: C19th Outfarm (site of)	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32599	Outfarm northwest of Cop Hall, Polegate: C19th Outfarm (site of)	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32600	Outfarm northeast of Cop Hall, Polegate: C19th Outfarm (site of)	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32601	Outfarm northwest of the Brick Works, Polegate: C19th Outfarm	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32602	Outfarm north of The Rough, Polegate: C19th Outfarm (site of)	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32603	Outfarm southwest of Southdown Hall, Polegate: C19th Outfarm (site of)	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32643	Brambley Field, Polegate: C19th Farmstead	Industrial Period	Outside
MES32645	Swine's Hill Farm, Polegate : C19th Farmstead	Industrial Period	Outside
MES33016	Preston Court Farm, Beddingham: C19th Farmstead	Industrial Period	Outside
MES33017	Outfarm north of Little Dene, Beddingham: C19th Outfarm (site of)	Industrial Period	Outside
MES33058	Outfarm southeast of Brambley Field, Polegate: C19th Outfarm (site of)	Industrial Period	Outside
MES33522	Land east of The Street, Selmeston: Possible Features	Unknown	Outside
MES33844	Court Barn, Firl : Possible Feature	Unknown	Outside
MES34091	The Old Cowstall, Berwick Village : C19th piggery	Industrial Period	Outside
MES4547	Wootton Manor: Medieval manor & chapel	Late Medieval	Outside
MES4549	Wootton Manor: Medieval settlement	Early Medieval (Saxon)/Late Medieval	Outside
MES4801	Selmeston Sandpit: Mes-Med settlement	Prehistoric	Outside
MES7069	C18th garden building at Woolton Manor	Post-medieval/Industrial Period	Outside
MES7070	Wootton Manor Barn: C19th barn	Industrial Period	Outside
MES7165	A27 adjacent Firle Park and Wick Street: IA & RB site	Prehistoric/Romano-British	Outside

NON-DESIGNATED HERITAGE ASSETS WITHIN THE INNER 500M STUDY AREA			
MES7187	A27 Polegate By Pass: Medieval settlement	Late Medieval	Outside
MES7190	Wootton Manor: Wootton	Late Medieval	Outside
MES7298	Home Farm: undated mound	Prehistoric	Outside
MES7867	Wilmington Airfield: C20th Airfield (site of)	Modern Period	Outside
MES7868	WW2 hangar	Modern Period	Outside
MES7869	Milton Gate, Wilmington: WW2 Pillbox	Modern Period	Outside
MES7870	Pillbox	Modern Period	Outside
MES7922	Berwick Church Yard: Motte	Late Medieval	Outside
MES8273	The Comps: AS Cemetery	Early Medieval (Saxon)	Outside